Hypoglycemia

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may be caused by some medications for type 2 diabetes

Who is at risk for hypoglycemia?

Anyone with type 2 diabetes taking insulin or oral medications such as insulin secretagogues is at risk for hypoglycemia.

What is hypoglycemia?

Hypoglycemia happens when your blood sugar falls too low. Hypoglycemia is a blood sugar level of less than 4 mmol/L.

What are some of the symptoms of hypoglycemia?

Symptoms may differ based on the level of your blood glucose.

If hypoglycemia is severe (blood glucose less than 2.8 mmol/L) the person might require the assistance of another person. Unconsciousness can also occur.

4 mmol/L 3 mmol/L

Blood sugar value





any of the following symptoms of hypoglycemia?

- Shaking
- Sweating
- Anxiety
- Hunger
- Nausea
- Difficulty
- Confusion
- Weakness
- \bigcap

Please be sure to speak with your as possible if you experience any of these symptoms.

Treatment tips if you are experiencing hypoglycemia

- 1. Test your blood sugar.
- 2. If your blood sugar is less than 4 mmol/L, eat or drink 15 grams of carbohydrates such as:



 $15\ \mathrm{g}$ of glucose in the form of glucose tablets



(1 tablespoon, 15 mL) or 3 packets of table sugar (15 mL) dissolved in water



2/3 cup (150 mL) of juice or regular soft drink



1 tablespoon (15 mL) of honey



6 LifeSavers[®] (2.5 grams of carbohydrate each)

- 3. Wait 15 minutes.
- 4. Retest your blood sugar and if it is still less than 4 mmol/L, consume another 15 grams of carbohydrates.
- **5.** Once this episode of hypoglycemia has passed, eat your next meal at its regular time. If that meal is more than 1 hour away, eat a snack that contains 15 grams of carbohydrates, such as **one** of the following:



When experiencing symptoms of hypoglycemia take note of...

The approach you take to manage your symptoms	Your blood sugar levels and body weight		
	Date	Blood sugar	Weight
	/		
	/		
	/		
	/ /		

Please bring the above when you speak to your Health Care Professional about how you can manage your hypoglycemia.



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